

# Special Easter Services Announced for Local Churches

## Close of Lenten Season Will Be Observed Here

**Appropriate Sermons and Holy Communion, Special Music Will Be Rendered**

Bethany Chapel, Miss Sue Morrison, director—Sunday school begins at 2:15 o'clock. Classes for all ages.

Reformed Church, St. Remy, the Rev. David C. Weidner, minister—Sunday school, 10 a. m.; public worship, 11:15 a. m.; sermon subject, "The Meaning of Easter."

Reformed Church, Bloomington, the Rev. David C. Weidner, minister—Public worship, 9:45 a. m.; sermon subject, "The Meaning of Easter"; Sunday school, 11 a. m.; evening service, 7:30 p. m. Sermon subject, "God's Faith in Man."

South Rondout Circuit, the Rev. M. O. Bennett, pastor—Rifton: Morning worship at 9:30 o'clock, church school at 10:30 a. m. Connelly: Church school at 10 a. m., divine worship at 11 a. m., Eddyville: Divine worship at 2:30 p. m.

St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church, 355 Houshore avenue, near 9th, the Rev. O. Louis Schreiber, Ph. D., pastor—Services, church school 9:45 a. m., with classes for all ages. Morning worship, 10:45, commemorating the Resurrection of Christ. Preparatory service and celebration of Holy Communion. The sacrament of Baptism will be administered to several babies. The pastor's sermon will deal with "The Place Where Christ Lay." The musical arrangements prepared by Miss Marion Marquardt, St. Paul's Lutheran church organist, and Herman La Tour, director of the choir are as follows:

Prelude—Andante Religioso ..... Thome  
Solo and choir—"Hosanna!" ..... Jules Granier  
Herman La Tour and choir  
Incidental solo—"Why Seek Ye the Living Among the Dead?" ..... Caleb Simper  
Miss Margery La Tour and choir  
Postlude—"Hallelujah Chorus" ..... Handel

The Lenten offerings are to be brought to the church Sunday. The choir will rehearse on Thursday evening at the usual hour.

Trinity Methodist Church, corner Wurts and Hunter streets, the Rev. Herbert Killander, pastor—Church school with classes for all ages 9:45 a. m. A special Easter program will be presented at the opening service in charge of Mrs. Herbert Killander and Miss Ruth Tongue. Easter morning worship 11 o'clock. Special musical numbers will include the following:

Prelude—"Resurrection Morn" ..... by Johnstone  
Postlude—"Hallelujah Chorus" ..... by Handel  
With Charles Schutt at the organ  
Choir will sing an anthem, "We Praise Thee, O God, for Thy Glad Tidings" ..... by Maunders  
Solo—"Alleluia" ..... by Morris  
Mrs. Henry Terpening, Jr.  
The Easter thank offering and Lenten mite boxes will be received at this service. There will also be the reception of members. The pastor will preach the Easter sermon on "Enter Glory." No evening service. Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, congregational meeting and fourth quarterly conference at the church social rooms. Dr. Arthur G. Carroll, district superintendent, will preside. Reports from all of the organizations of the church will be presented.

Clinton Avenue Methodist Church, 122 Clinton avenue, the Rev. William R. Peckham, minister—Church school, 10 a. m.; Easter worship, 11 o'clock; sermon, "The Emerging Christ." Events during the week: Monday, 7 p. m., the Boy Scouts will be in Epworth Hall at 8 p. m., the Mizpah and Chi Delta classes in Epworth parlors. Tuesday, 8 p. m., the Gem Society will meet in Epworth parlors. Thursday, 7:30 p. m., board meeting. 8:30 p. m., Easter service arranged by Oliver Shultis, senior choir director; Mrs. B. Kenneth Chatham, young people's choir director, and Mrs. Raymond G. Ingersoll, organist for the 11 a. m. service.

Prelude—"Hosanna" ..... Wachs  
Processional Anthem—"Christ the Lord Is Risen" ..... Dividica  
Solo—"Calvary" ..... Rodney Oliver Shultis  
Anthem—"Easter" ..... Yanchow  
Young People's Choir  
Solo—"Christ Is Risen" ..... Scott  
Mrs. B. Kenneth Chatham  
Anthem—"Sing Alleluia" ..... Van Woert

Senior Choir  
Postlude—"Song of Triumph" ..... Diggle

Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church, Spring and Stone streets, the Rev. Frank Lawrence Gollnick, pastor—Sunday school at 10 a. m., junior sermon "Easter Day." Main Easter service at 11 a. m. Sermon theme "Christ Is Risen." Celebration of Holy Communion. The 1945 Confirmation Class will make its First Communion at this service. The sacrament of Holy Baptism will also be administered at this service. On Wednesday at 8 p. m., the Ladies Aid Society will hold their regular meeting in the church assembly hall. Also on Wednesday, the Senior choir will go to New York city to see the Easter pageant at Radio City. During the month of April the Annual Lutheran World Action appeal will take place in the parish. The following special program of music has been arranged by Anthony J. Massimo, choir director, and Miss Gertrude Merritt, church organist:

Prelude—"Come Ye Faithful" ..... Miles  
Anthem—"Alleluia, Christ Is Risen" ..... Kopeloff  
Offertory—"The Holy City" ..... Adams  
Postlude—"Holy City" ..... Gaul

Progressive Baptist Church, the Rev. L. A. Weaver, pastor—Early dawn Easter service at 5 a. m. Special music will be furnished by the senior choir; the message theme, "The Mistaken Search," will be delivered by the pastor. After the service the annual Easter breakfast will be served in the dining hall of the church. Bible school will be at 10 a. m. Morning service at 11 o'clock. Devotions by the deacons. Sermon by the pastor, theme, "The Easter Christ." Holy Communion will be administered immediately following the morning service there.

at the Convent of St. Anne, 7 a. m. Easter Monday; Low Mass, 7 a. m. Novena for men in service, benediction, 7:30 p. m. Easter Tuesday, low Mass 7 a. m. Wednesday, low Mass, intention of men in the service 6:30 a. m. Thursday, low Mass, 7 a. m. Friday, low Mass, 9 a. m. Saturday, low Mass 7 a. m. Confessions from 4 to 5 p. m. and from 7 to 8 p. m.

First Church of Christ, Scientific, 161 Fair street—Morning services at 11 o'clock. Subject, "Resurrection." Sunday school at 9:30 o'clock. Wednesday evening testimonial meetings at 8 o'clock. The reading room at 161 Fair street, to which the public is cordially invited, is open from 1:30 to 4 p. m. Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday, excepting holidays. Here the Bible, and all authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed or purchased. Members and friends meet in the church edifice every Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock to knit garments for men in our armed forces and to make other needed articles for civilians here and abroad.

Gospel Sowers Church, St. Remy, the Rev. George W. Dunn, pastor; Edna F. Dunn, missionary—Radio program, WURL, 2:30 p. m. on Sundays and at 3 p. m. Gospel service at Mrs. Shaw's nursing home on Elizabeth street in Kingston; speaker, the Rev. Mr. Dunn. Tuesday at 7 p. m., Gospel service in Mrs. Crispell's nursing home on Alcazar avenue, Kingston; speaker, Joseph Davis. Wednesday at 3 p. m., Gospel service at City Home, Flatbush avenue; speaker, William Lyons. Thursday at 2 p. m., Gospel service in Mrs. Hackett's nursing home, 208 Albany avenue; speaker, the Rev. George Dunn. Thursday evening, 8 o'clock, the regular weekly cottage prayer service at home of the Rev. Mr. Dunn in St. Remy; speaker, Robert Vining.

First Dutch Reformed Church, the Rev. Arthur E. Oudemond, minister—Sunday school meets at 9:45 o'clock. The primary, beginners and nursery department meet in the church house. Junior and Senior departments meet in the chapel. The morning worship service begins at 10:50 o'clock with organ music. Sermon, "The Third Day." A crèche is held every Sunday in the church house for the care of small children of parents who desire to attend the morning worship service. There will be a beautiful and inspiring Easter pageant at 8 o'clock Easter Sunday evening. "The Holy Sepulchre" by Lyman Bayard. It will be enacted by a cast of 62 adults costumed in authentic garments of the period and supported by 40 chorale voices. Visitors are cordially welcome to all the services.

Immanuel Evangelical Lutheran Church, Livingston street, the Rev. E. L. Witte, pastor—An Easter dawn service with Holy Communion will be held at 6 a. m.; the sermon theme, "The Angelic Message: Fear Not." A session of the Sunday school will be held at 9 a. m. Regular Easter festival worship service at 10 a. m.; the sermon theme, "The Easter Victory." German language festival service at 11:15 a. m.; the sermon theme, "Easter: Risen From an Empty Tomb." The junior executive committee will meet Monday evening at 7 o'clock. The school board will meet Tuesday evening at 7 o'clock. The church council will meet Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Under the direction of Gustave Koch the choir will sing the anthem, "The Risen" in the Easter dawn service, and in the regular Easter service the anthem, "Easter Flowers, Easter Carols."

Alliance Gospel Church, corner of Pine and Franklin streets, the Rev. Walter Williamson, pastor—Sunday school at 9:45 at which time T. W. Willie will give an interesting object lesson. Each child is asked to bring a stick. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Sermon by the pastor on the theme "Resurrection Joy." The children's chorus will sing. Evening service at 7:45. The musical program will include an orchestra, a vocal trio, vocal duet, and solos. The message by Oliver Wirth. Easter will be observed in every service and the risen Lord given preeminence. Mid-week prayer and praise service on Wednesday evening at 7:45. Sunday, April 2, a group of students from the Alliance School at Newark will have charge of three special services, morning, afternoon and evening. A large attendance is desired. Everyone is invited. Detailed notice in a later issue.

Fair Street Reformed Church, the Rev. J. P. Van Dyke, minister—Youth Fellowship dawn service at 7 a. m. Fellowship breakfast immediately after the service. Sunday school at 10 o'clock. The junior choir will sing "The Risen" in the Easter dawn service.

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Church of the Holy Cross (Episcopal), Pine Grove avenue, the Rev. Stanley Jones, pastor—Easter Mass of dawn, 6:30 a. m. and Mass of Easter, 10:30 a. m. and procession and sermon. Easter Mass

will be a union baptismal service by the River View Baptist Church, the Rev. W. R. Washington, pastor, and the Progressive Baptist Church. At 8 p. m., an Easter candle, written and directed by Mrs. L. A. Weaver, entitled, "Let Us Forget Gethsemane," will be rendered by the senior and newly robed junior choir. The church is being decorated by the young women of the church. On Monday evening the Missionary Circle meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Brooks, 86 Chambers street. Wednesday evening, prayer service at the church. Thursday, senior choir rehearsal at the church.

Rondout Presbyterian Church and Wurts Street Baptist Church, Robert E. Osman, minister—Sunday school at 9:45 a. m., with classes for all ages; Easter morning service at 10:45 a. m. with special music for the service, arranged by Thomas Crosby, choir director and organist. The sermon topic will be "The Living Christ." The weekly prayer service will be held in the chapel on Friday evening at 7:45 o'clock. The program of Easter music follows:

Organ prelude—Joy and Gladness ..... R. M. Stolls  
Hymn—Jesus Christ Is Risen Today ..... 14th Century, Latin  
Anthem—"Easter Morn" ..... Risher  
Junior choir—"Christ Arose" ..... Robert Lowry  
Trumpet solo—"The Holy City" ..... Adam  
William Maynard Crosby  
Anthem—"A New Song from Redemption's Song" ..... Holton  
Hymn—"The Day of Resurrection" ..... John of Damascus  
Solo—"Resurrection" ..... Mark Andrews  
Mrs. B. W. Johnston  
Violin obligato  
B. W. Johnston  
Hymn—Alleluia ..... Latin  
Organ postlude—"A Song of Easter" ..... H. P. Hopkins

Church of the Nazarene, Elmendorf street, and Witwyck avenue, the Rev. G. Lee, pastor—Easter Dawn service, 7 a. m., at Hasbrouck Park, the Rev. Mr. Geis of the Free Methodist Church will be the speaker. There will be special music composed of a trumpet trio and church choir singing. Carl Borlin will lead the group singing with his piano accompaniment. In order to provide transportation to this service the church will go down Broadway to Sleightsburg and then return to the park. For those desiring transportation, it is advised that they be on Broadway at 6:45 a. m. In case of rain the service will be cancelled. Sunday Bible school, 10 a. m. There will be a program of special music and an illustrated talk for the intermediate classes. Morning worship at 11 o'clock with the pastor speaking on "The Assurance of Easter." The choir will also sing in this service. Young people's hour, 7 p. m., followed by the evening evangelistic service. "The Christians' Hope" will be the pastor's subject. The regular prayer meeting of the church will be held Wednesday evening at 7:45. Albert G. Lee will have charge of the service. Friday night, at 7:45 the Christian Service Training Class will meet in the parsonage. Saturday night will be Prayer Night at the church. All are invited to pray.

Reformed Church of the Comforters, Wynkoop Place—the Rev. Raymond J. Pontier, minister—Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. in the church hall. Easter dawn service in the church at 7 a. m. with the sermon by the Rev. Robert Dickinson. Morning worship at 11 o'clock with the Easter sermon by the Rev. Mr. Pontier on "The Final Healing." The Christian Endeavor Societies will not meet Easter Sunday evening. Wednesday at 2:30 p. m. the Ladies Aid will hold its regular meeting. The Boy Scouts will meet in the church hall at 7:30 o'clock. Thursday at 6:30 p. m. the junior choir will rehearse. Senior choir rehearsal at 7:30 p. m. The following music has been arranged:

Prelude—"Agnus Dei" ..... Bizet  
Junior Choir Anthem—"Christ Arose" ..... Lowry  
Offertory Anthem—"Now Let the Heavens Be Joyful" ..... Provencal  
Postlude—"Hallelujah Chorus" ..... Handel

11 O'clock Service  
Prelude—"Where'er You Walk" ..... Handel  
Contralto Solo—"Eastern Dawn" ..... Woodman  
Offertory Anthem—"As He Began to Dawn" ..... Vincent  
Postlude—"Hosanna" ..... Wachs

St. James Methodist Church, corner of Pearl and Fair streets, the Rev. W. Wesley Williams, minister—Church school meets at 9:45 a. m., with classes for all ages. Miss Sadie Gregory will have charge of the worship service in the senior department of the church school Easter morning. The Easter morning service will be at 11 o'clock. The minister will preach on the theme "Our Heritage of Faith." The Youth Fellowship will have a sunrise service at the Ups and Downs. Please meet at the church at 6 a. m. The Youth Fellowship will have the regular evening meeting at 7:30. At 7:30 we will be honored with the presence of Bishop William Jacob Walls, head of the New York area of the A.M.E. Zion Church. Curtis Saulsbury distinguished Negro leader of New Haven, Conn., will sing a group of solos and lead in congregational singing.

Easter Music  
Prelude—"Adagio, Suite No. 3" ..... Franz Ries  
After the Jesus—God Hath Sent His Angels ..... Smart  
Before the address—Easter Flowers Are Blooming Bright ..... Wagner  
At the offering—"The Strife Is Over" ..... Palestrina-Monk  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Reunder

Afternoon at 4 O'clock  
Processional—"Come Ye Faithful Raise the Strife" ..... Sullivan  
After the Jesus—God Hath Sent His Angels ..... Smart  
Before the address—Easter Flowers Are Blooming Bright ..... Wagner  
At the offering—"The Strife Is Over" ..... Palestrina-Monk  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Reunder

First Presbyterian Church, Elmendorf street and Tremper avenue, the Rev. William J. McVey, minister—"The church school for all over primary age meets at 9:45 a. m. Special Easter day program, featuring an anthem by the junior choir, a duet by Chester Miller, Jr., boy soprano and Janet Hornbeck, alto, and presentation of crosses to each pupil and teacher. Miss Mary Jane Lewis will preside. The school for kindergarten and primary groups meets from 11 to 12 o'clock. Easter day service of worship at 11 a. m. Sermon by the pastor on "Alive For Evermore." Music for the service will consist of the following: Organ prelude, "Pastorale" by Rogers; anthem, "Easter Flowers" by Schilling, and "The Holy City" by Adams; with Chester Miller, Jr., as soloist; organ postlude, "Coronation March" by Myerbeer. The public is cordially invited. Inter-mediate Girl Scouts meet Tuesday, 3:45 p. m. The Fellowship Guild will have its annual fellowship supper and installation of officers on Tuesday evening. Choir rehearsals: Junior choir, Wednesday, 3:45 p. m.; senior choir, Thursday, 7:30 p. m. Annual congregational and church meetings on Thursday, 7:30 p. m. in lower hall for the election of trustees and ruling elders and other business. Brownie Girl Scout meeting, Thursday, 3:45 p. m.

Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, Wurts and Rogers streets, the Rev. Russell S. Gaenzle, pastor—Worship service at 10 a. m. Easter service of triumph and festival. Sermon topic, "The Deathless Hope." Special music by the choir; the holy communion. Please note the change in hour for this service. Church hour school at 10 a. m. for younger children of parents desiring to attend the worship service. Boy Scouts on Tuesday at 7:15 p. m. Sewing Circle on Wednesday at 2 p. m. Church meeting on Wednesday at 7:45 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Theresa Wilson, 58 East Chester street. Meeting of the service men's committee on Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. Thursday evening at 7:45 o'clock the Ladies Aid and Missionary Society meeting. The Rev. George Gilbert, D.D., author of "Forty Years a Country Preacher," will occupy the pulpit on April 8. The children of the 1945 confirmation class will receive their first communion at the 10 o'clock Easter service. The musical arrangement of the service is as follows:

Choral Prelude—Introducing Hymn Tunes  
Jesus Christ Is Risen Today  
The Strife Is Over ..... Lutkin  
Trumpet Solo—"The Holy City" ..... Adams  
Anthem—  
The Seraphic Song ..... Reubenstein  
Helen Edwards, soloist  
Patricia Scudder,  
Violin accompanist  
In Joseph's Lovely Garden ..... arr. by Dickinson  
This Glad Easter Day ..... arr. by Dickinson  
Organ Offertory—In Springtime ..... Holmes  
Postlude—Festive March In D ..... Smart

St. John's Episcopal Church, Albany and Tremper avenues, the Rev. Robert T. Shellenberger, rector—Holy Communion and address 8 a. m. Holy Communion and sermon 10:45 a. m. Evening prayer, presentation of mite boxes and address to church school 4 p. m. The full choir of boys and men will sing at all the services on Easter day. Monday and Tuesday in Easter week the Holy Communion 10 a. m. Thursday, April 5, the neighborhood meeting of the Women's Auxiliary will be held in Trinity Church. Saugerties, at 2:30 in the afternoon. Miss Palmer of Ellis Island will be the speaker. The musical program for Easter day follows:

5 a. m. Holy Communion  
Processional—"Come Ye Faithful Raise the Strife" ..... Sullivan  
Kyrie in C ..... Tallis-Barby  
Gradual—"Angels Roll the Rock Away" ..... Dykes  
Credo in B flat ..... Best  
Hymn—"The Strife Is Over" ..... Palestrina-Monk  
Offertory anthem—"In Joseph's Lovely Garden" ..... Dickinson  
Sanctus, Benedictus, Agnus Dei in G ..... Willan  
Gloria in Excelsis ..... Old Chant  
Dresden Amen  
Nunc Dimittis, Chant in F ..... Barnby  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Neander  
Postlude—"Triumphs Today the Son of God" ..... Bach  
10 a. m. Holy Communion  
Prelude—"Easter Morning" ..... Malling  
Processional—"Welcome, Happy Morning" ..... Sullivan  
Kyrie in C ..... Tallis-Barby  
Gradual—"Angels Roll the Rock Away" ..... Dykes  
Credo in G ..... Willan  
Hymn—"Jesus Christ Is Risen Today" ..... Lora Davidson  
Offertory anthem—"They Have Taken Away My Lord" ..... Sauer  
Sanctus, Benedictus, Agnus Dei in G ..... Willan  
Gloria in Excelsis in G ..... Willan  
Dresden Amen  
Nunc Dimittis Chant in F ..... Barnby  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Neander  
Postlude—"Final, Symphony No. 4" ..... Widor

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Before the address—Easter Flowers Are Blooming Bright ..... Wagner  
At the offering—"The Strife Is Over" ..... Palestrina-Monk  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Reunder

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Nunc Dimittis Chant in F ..... Barnby  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Neander  
Postlude—"Final, Symphony No. 4" ..... Widor

Garden" ..... Dickinson  
Sanctuary and junior choir  
Postlude—"Hallelujah" ..... Handel

First Presbyterian Church, Elmendorf street and Tremper avenue, the Rev. William J. McVey, minister—"The church school for all over primary age meets at 9:45 a. m. Special Easter day program, featuring an anthem by the junior choir, a duet by Chester Miller, Jr., boy soprano and Janet Hornbeck, alto, and presentation of crosses to each pupil and teacher. Miss Mary Jane Lewis will preside. The school for kindergarten and primary groups meets from 11 to 12 o'clock. Easter day service of worship at 11 a. m. Sermon by the pastor on "Alive For Evermore." Music for the service will consist of the following: Organ prelude, "Pastorale" by Rogers; anthem, "Easter Flowers" by Schilling, and "The Holy City" by Adams; with Chester Miller, Jr., as soloist; organ postlude, "Coronation March" by Myerbeer. The public is cordially invited. Inter-mediate Girl Scouts meet Tuesday, 3:45 p. m. The Fellowship Guild will have its annual fellowship supper and installation of officers on Tuesday evening. Choir rehearsals: Junior choir, Wednesday, 3:45 p. m.; senior choir, Thursday, 7:30 p. m. Annual congregational and church meetings on Thursday, 7:30 p. m. in lower hall for the election of trustees and ruling elders and other business. Brownie Girl Scout meeting, Thursday, 3:45 p. m.

Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, Wurts and Rogers streets, the Rev. Russell S. Gaenzle, pastor—Worship service at 10 a. m. Easter service of triumph and festival. Sermon topic, "The Deathless Hope." Special music by the choir; the holy communion. Please note the change in hour for this service. Church hour school at 10 a. m. for younger children of parents desiring to attend the worship service. Boy Scouts on Tuesday at 7:15 p. m. Sewing Circle on Wednesday at 2 p. m. Church meeting on Wednesday at 7:45 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Theresa Wilson, 58 East Chester street. Meeting of the service men's committee on Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. Thursday evening at 7:45 o'clock the Ladies Aid and Missionary Society meeting. The Rev. George Gilbert, D.D., author of "Forty Years a Country Preacher," will occupy the pulpit on April 8. The children of the 1945 confirmation class will receive their first communion at the 10 o'clock Easter service. The musical arrangement of the service is as follows:

Choral Prelude—Introducing Hymn Tunes  
Jesus Christ Is Risen Today  
The Strife Is Over ..... Lutkin  
Trumpet Solo—"The Holy City" ..... Adams  
Anthem—  
The Seraphic Song ..... Reubenstein  
Helen Edwards, soloist  
Patricia Scudder,  
Violin accompanist  
In Joseph's Lovely Garden ..... arr. by Dickinson  
This Glad Easter Day ..... arr. by Dickinson  
Organ Offertory—In Springtime ..... Holmes  
Postlude—Festive March In D ..... Smart

St. John's Episcopal Church, Albany and Tremper avenues, the Rev. Robert T. Shellenberger, rector—Holy Communion and address 8 a. m. Holy Communion and sermon 10:45 a. m. Evening prayer, presentation of mite boxes and address to church school 4 p. m. The full choir of boys and men will sing at all the services on Easter day. Monday and Tuesday in Easter week the Holy Communion 10 a. m. Thursday, April 5, the neighborhood meeting of the Women's Auxiliary will be held in Trinity Church. Saugerties, at 2:30 in the afternoon. Miss Palmer of Ellis Island will be the speaker. The musical program for Easter day follows:

5 a. m. Holy Communion  
Processional—"Come Ye Faithful Raise the Strife" ..... Sullivan  
Kyrie in C ..... Tallis-Barby  
Gradual—"Angels Roll the Rock Away" ..... Dykes  
Credo in B flat ..... Best  
Hymn—"The Strife Is Over" ..... Palestrina-Monk  
Offertory anthem—"In Joseph's Lovely Garden" ..... Dickinson  
Sanctus, Benedictus, Agnus Dei in G ..... Willan  
Gloria in Excelsis ..... Old Chant  
Dresden Amen  
Nunc Dimittis, Chant in F ..... Barnby  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Neander  
Postlude—"Triumphs Today the Son of God" ..... Bach  
10 a. m. Holy Communion  
Prelude—"Easter Morning" ..... Malling  
Processional—"Welcome, Happy Morning" ..... Sullivan  
Kyrie in C ..... Tallis-Barby  
Gradual—"Angels Roll the Rock Away" ..... Dykes  
Credo in G ..... Willan  
Hymn—"Jesus Christ Is Risen Today" ..... Lora Davidson  
Offertory anthem—"They Have Taken Away My Lord" ..... Sauer  
Sanctus, Benedictus, Agnus Dei in G ..... Willan  
Gloria in Excelsis in G ..... Willan  
Dresden Amen  
Nunc Dimittis Chant in F ..... Barnby  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Neander  
Postlude—"Final, Symphony No. 4" ..... Widor

Afternoon at 4 O'clock  
Processional—"Come Ye Faithful Raise the Strife" ..... Sullivan  
After the Jesus—God Hath Sent His Angels ..... Smart  
Before the address—Easter Flowers Are Blooming Bright ..... Wagner  
At the offering—"The Strife Is Over" ..... Palestrina-Monk  
Recessional—"He Is Risen" ..... Reunder

Afternoon at 4 O'clock  
Processional—"Come Ye Faithful Raise the Strife" ..... Sullivan  
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## RELIGION AND FINERY

Some people find a contradiction, a kind of hypocrisy, in emphasis on Easter clothing. They think there must be something wrong in laying stress on new outfits appearing at Easter service, and walking out on Easter afternoon to show them. When this was put up to a French great-grandma known for competence in old-fashioned virtues without Puritan point of view, she gave a charming answer:

"Of course it's right to pay attention to pretty new clothes for Easter. Hard winter is past, and Lent is over, with the sorrow of Holy Week, and now comes Easter with its joy. Naturally you must wear your best to Easter service, to show the Lord and all your friends you are glad that He is risen! Your bright things help decorate the church."

"Duty and sacrifice must always come first. But when duty and sacrifice have been faithfully performed, then comes joy and it is truly meet and just to show it."

Earned happiness is right, and helps others to be happy. Making the finery part of the religious expression contributes to integration of personality. It is always good to have parts of the mind and soul work cheerfully together without inner conflict.

Easter, of all the year, should be the brightest and most deeply happy day.

## KINGSTON A PIONEER

The formation of a Chamber of Commerce in the City of Kingston will not add a new page in the annals of this city. Kingston was a pioneer in this country in what might be termed chamber-of-commerce consciousness.

Way back in 1783, years before the Constitution provided that our national capital should be a district set apart, Kingston petitioned the New York assembly to make it into a separate district to be the seat of the national capital—the congress to be invited to come here to sit.

Clearwater's History of Ulster County states: In 1783 when Congress was looking for a site for the Capital of the new Republic, these Dutch burghers tried to impress upon that body the peculiar appropriateness of these Kingston "Plains." They took prompt action in the matter too, and were heartily seconded by the Legislature. They offered a square-mile of land within the town limits, which offer was conveyed to the Congress at Philadelphia in March, 1783 by Governor Clinton himself. The matter was deferred until the first Monday in October in connection with similar offers from Annapolis, Md. and other points. In September the grant of land was increased to two-miles square. But no action was taken at that time and the choice of the National Capital was finally bestowed elsewhere.

The foresight and alertness of our Kingston forefathers was something for succeeding generations to shoot at.

According to the latest report, the Japanese have closed all schools for a year and drafted all children above seven for war work. If this is true, it is practically a confession of defeat. It certainly should make Americans bear their war burdens with better grace.

## BIOLOGY AND FOOD

Even with their evil world crashing around them, the Nazi leaders persist in their crazy efforts to destroy civilization. And the most disheartening thing is their continued effort to confuse and corrupt the minds of the young.

"You boys and girls," Arthur Axmann has been telling the German children, "must never capitulate. There is no going back for us any longer." He and his associates insist that the boys and girls must continue swearing loyalty to Hitler.

The children, with their perverted education, may continue in this mood for some time to come. Their leaders will hold them to their pledges. But surely, by this time, the parents must see that the queer and crooked world which Hitler and his perverted gangsters created for them is going to speed before their eyes. "Christie Janderlund, a Stockholm correspondent, says their

## 'These Days'

By George E. Sokolsky

## A PRIVATE SALES TAX

Those articulate liberals who oppose the sales tax whenever it is mentioned as a possible relief from excessive income taxation, say nothing of the sales taxes imposed by labor unions—private sales taxes, the proceeds of which are used for private purposes, no matter how wicked or laudable. Their inconsistency arises from their lack of positive values. They know neither right nor wrong but pursue expediences, no matter how confusing. They cannot recognize that a labor union can be wrong about anything, or if wrong, why they should not support it regardless of every other consideration, particularly the welfare of their country. Their loyalty to the union often transcends common sense, the interests of the workers or of the union itself. For instance, any musician who supports the excesses and outrages of Caesar Petrillo is stimulating an anti-union mood much as the excesses of corporations in the 1880's and 1890's resulted in anti-corporation legislation.

Yet, the fact stands that Petrillo's private sales tax was approved by the War Labor Board on June 15, 1944. The pattern of a private sales tax, fixed by Petrillo, is now proposed for the coal industry by John L. Lewis and by the telephone operators by the Telephone Workers Welfare Fund. Sooner or later, every union in the country will be operating its own private tax system of varying amounts. What's fair for Petrillo is fair for anybody.

The War Labor Board, at first, took the position with regard to Petrillo, that his sales tax was none of its business "since the payments (by 103 small companies) to be made thereunder are not wage adjustments within the meaning of the wage stabilization program." But if the payment by an employer to a labor union is not wages, what is it? Is it money to support and maintain the union? That is a direct violation of the Wagner Act. Is it a bribe to union officials? That is a criminal act as any bribe would be. A payment must have a purpose, a name. It must stand in the books as something. Well, its name is sales tax. It is like a nefarious tax the Chinese used to have called *likin* against which the American government protested often and vehemently. It is like the French *octroi* which was one of the causes of the French Revolution. It is a tax on the use of goods by the people, on goods in transit.

The W.L.B. eventually sanctioned this system in its directives to the Columbia Recording Company and the R.C.A.-Victor Division of the Radio Corporation of America. These companies were ordered to "endeavor to reach an agreement regarding the amounts and the schedule of payments to be made by the companies."

John L. Lewis's proposal can bring his union \$60,000,000 a year, if the coal business holds up. About \$36,000,000 of that will be lost to the Treasury of the United States in tax adjustments. In a word, not only will the United Mine Workers collect \$60,000,000 of sales taxes but that will be collected to the extent of \$36,000,000 in competition with the government of the United States which will have to look elsewhere for that amount of money. I do not blame John L. Lewis; I blame the War Labor Board, which once having permitted Petrillo to get away with a private sales tax can have no justification for withholding that benefit from other unions. Were this same rule applied to the food industry, it would give the unions in it \$265,000,000 a year. In the steel industry, it would come to \$164,000,000 a year; in automobiles, \$101,000,000 a year.

This is no small enterprise on the part of the unions. It is big business, and no matter how correctly the unions employ these funds, as such labor leaders as John L. Lewis and David Dubinsky would undoubtedly use them, the principle of a private sales tax is all wrong. It has no place in our system of government. Taxation must be the function exclusively of the government. It must not be farmed out to private individuals or organizations.

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## THAT BODY OF YOURS

By James W. Barton, M.D.

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VITAMIN C  
It was a great day in the history of food and nutrition when vitamins were discovered as we think of vitamin A and its help in prevention of colds, and correcting skin conditions, of vitamin B and B complex in the increasing of the appetite and the help in nervous ailments, of vitamin C in preventing scurvy, and of vitamin D in the prevention of rickets and its helpfulness in arthritis. Added to these are the vitamins G, F, and K and their uses in nutrition and medicine.

Because there is a tendency on the part of the public to put too much faith in vitamins for all kinds of ailments research workers try to prevent ill founded or extravagant claims from doing harm to the vitamin group as a whole.

In the American Journal of Tropical Medicine, Drs. A. Henschel, H. L. Taylor, J. Brozek, C. Mickelson and A. Keys speak of the claims that large amounts of vitamin C (ascorbic acid) are of immediate benefit in exposures to high temperature; that is that workmen can do more and better work in hot environments if they are given large doses of vitamin C. They report 3 series of studies on 44 normal young men under rigidly controlled conditions of diet, physical work and surroundings. The amount of ascorbic acid given was set at two levels: small amounts (20 to 40 mg.) and large amounts (520 to 540 mg.). Particular attention was paid to (a) action of the heart and blood vessels, (b) performance of standard or everyday tasks, (c) action of brain and nerves and (d) ascorbic acid in the sweat, liquid part of the blood, and urine. The performance of muscular work was studied in dry heat up to 122°F. The stay in the heat varied from three to four days.

The amount and quality of the work done on both the small and the large amount of ascorbic acid taken, was compared for periods of four to seven days. Pulse rates in rest and work, temperature at rectum tend of lower body, rates of sweating, general observations and the statements of the men, were all investigated and considered. The results of the experiment showed that vitamin C given in large quantities had no advantages over vitamin C in small quantities.

Vitamin Chart  
Do you know which foods are rich in the various vitamins and which are poor? Send today for Dr. Barton's helpful leaflet entitled "Vitamin Chart," enclosing five cents, cash preferred, to cover cost of handling and mailing, to The Bell Laboratory, in care of The Kingston Daily Freeman, Post Office Box 75, Station D, New York, N. Y., and ask for your copy of the Vitamin Chart.

wonderful ideology is now fallen into such disrepute that its survival depends not on theories, but on food.  
The Nazis know better how to make sacrifices of themselves than anybody else expects of the Jews.  
Frankfurt is taken—just with very few "Frankfurters" in it.

## Fuse Lighted at Pearl Harbor



## ERNIE PYLE'S COLUMN



In the Western Pacific (delayed)—The pilot on our carrier who shot down the first Jap plane of our trip was Ensign Frank Troup, of Decatur, Ala. It was a reconnaissance plane, and he got it the day before we got to Tokyo waters.

It was his fifth, and made him an ace. Troup said the only reason he got it was that he happened to be closer than his wing-mates when they spotted it.

The boys who fly the patrols say that when they spot a single Jap plane, everybody in the patrol opens wide open, and it's just like a horse race to see who gets within shooting distance first. This time it was Troup.

Next in line to Troup was Ensign Bob Hickie, of (146 Santa Ana street), Long Beach, Calif. That was the third time they'd been together when Troup got a plane. It had almost got to be a joke. Hickie had gradually worked into the same category as "always a bridesmaid, but never a bride."

Hickie joked, "Now that Troup has got five, he'll have to start helping me get some."

And the very next morning Hickie came back glowing. He had got his first plane. Yes, Troup was with him, but Hickie got it all by himself, without any help.

I asked Hickie how it felt, and he said that he was so anxious to get him that he almost ran into the pieces when the Jap turned over in the air and exploded.

Some other of my friends among the pilots—

Lieut. Pleas Greenlee, of Shelbyville, Ind. He's the executive officer of the fighter squadron. He's rather short, pleasant-faced, sucks at a pipe and always wears house-slippers around the ship. He has one Jap plane to his credit.

Before I knew his first name, or where he was from, I asked him if he was any relation to Pleas Greenlee, a prominent Hoosier whom I'd met several times in Indiana.

"Yes," said the fighter pilot, "he's my father."

Young Greenlee is an Annapolis

graduate. His wife and baby girl are in Shelbyville. He has color photos of them all over his cabin. He is spending his spare time right now making a "pig-bank" out of a coconut for his little daughter.

Ensign Herbert Gidney, Jr., of (623 Devonshire street), Pittsburgh, is a torpedo-bomber pilot who was making his first combat strike when he flew over Tokyo. He said he was so engrossed with doing everything just right that he wasn't scared at all.

Gidney is a big fellow. He went to Lehigh University, and you'd swear he'd have to be a football player. But no, his great love is skiing. He used to take trips way up into New England just to ski. He even walks as though he were on skis!

Gidney has a system of letter-writing I've never seen before. He figures the only way to get letters is to write letters. So he writes 16 letters a week. Exactly 16.

He has a list of 16 people, made out on a big sheet of paper like a score-board, and checks each one off as he finishes the letter.

Lieut. Howard Skidmore, another torpedo bomber pilot, is from Villa Grove, Ill.

When he told me that I said, "Why, that where my mother was born." And then I got to thinking no, she was born at Carmago, a few miles south. And now I'm not sure.

At any rate Lieutenant Skidmore has lots of relatives around my hometown of Dan., Ind., and has been over there lots of times to see them.

Lieutenant Skidmore had a unique experience on this ship. Last fall he was sitting in his plane with the engine running, just ready to start his takeoff.

And at that moment a Jap bomb hit the deck, less than a dozen feet in front of Skidmore's plane. It killed several men and tore a big hole in the deck.

Yet Skidmore wasn't scratched, and the close explosion didn't even deafen him or give him a headache. Maybe that's the result of coming from a good hometown.

disappointed by the high school opera— which he didn't see. He spotted a line of people and grabbed a place. After 40 minutes in the lineup he discovered the lure at the other end was tickets to the opera. He was after cigarettes.

No Cat Chaser  
Topeka, Kans., March 31 (U)—One policeman at least doesn't care to chase cats.

His report on such a call: "A little kitten got in the house, people wanted it out, called the station. Ain't that hell?"

Where?  
Tacoma, Wash., March 31 (U)—Official papers in a court case involving an Indian tribe spelled the tribal name six ways.

Quillibute, Quillibute, Quillibute, Quillibute, Quillibute, Quillibute, Quillibute. The chief clerk settled for "Quillibute." No one ruled on the pronunciation.

Stork  
Spokane, Wash., March 31 (U)—City and spreaders often have difficulty getting up icy hills.

So Ralph Turner, city garbage spokesman, invented a device that gives the machines traction and the wonders why somebody didn't think of it before.

Deafened of spreading the road, an old man of the rear of his truck, his driver spreads it ahead of the rear wheels.

## "At Century's Turn"

By H. L. VAN DEUSEN

There were many talented members in the Business Girls' Club of the Y.W.C.A. in the late 1920's, and undoubtedly the club has as many today.

It was on February 15, 1928, that a group of the girls presented two one-act plays in the Y.W.C.A. The first play was "Joint Owners in Spain" and in the cast were Ethel Kline, Hilda Parker, Natalie Martin and Ruth Bell.

The second play was "The Neighbors" in which appeared Mrs. Jessie Snyder, Eva Shook, Ethel Salzman, Wills Van Vleet, Mary Howard, Jessie Goodsell, Stella Ketterson and Helen Gronemeyer.

It was on February 19, 1928, that Kingston Lodge, No. 321, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, celebrated its 25th anniversary with a banquet at the Jewish Community Center on lower Broadway.

Mayor E. J. Dempsey was the guest of honor, and other honored guests were Rabbi Morris Rose of Temple Emanuel and Rabbi Joseph Miller of Brooklyn, a former Kingston resident.

Attorney Henry Klein was master of ceremonies at the banquet.

Morris Kaplan, North Front street furniture dealer, was president of the organization that year.

The order was organized in Kingston in 1903 when the late Frank Rosenthal, a well known local merchant, obtained a charter. Turning from fraternal activities to local business it was on February 13, 1908, that Charles B. Everett and Clarence Wilson took over the A. A. and C. C. Styles bakery and grocery on Wall street, and continued the business that had been established by the Styles who on disposing of the business retired.

For many years the Styles bakery and grocery was the best known and most popular bakery of its kind in the city.

The winter of 1907-08 was a notable one in the natural ice business and that winter 3,000,000 tons of ice were harvested from the Hudson river.

This ice was placed in the many ice houses that lined the banks of the river, and during the summer months it was loaded into ice barges and towed to New York city where it was sold to the retail ice dealers.

In those early years there was little thought given to the chance that natural ice would be replaced by artificial ice, but it was not so many years later when natural ice harvesting ceased.

It was the big winter industry in this vicinity, and many men of Kingston worked on the ice crop, both as boys and men, and the money they made in the ice harvest kept the family going until spring arrived and summer work was available.

Practically all of the big ice houses in this vicinity are now but a memory. Many were destroyed by fire.

What few were left standing in the past 10 years were taken over for the growing of mushrooms.

In planning through some copies of Pictorial Ulster I found a number of photographs of ice harvesting scenes on the Hudson river. These photos were taken in the Gay Nineties when ice harvesting was in full swing in the winter months.

Undoubtedly many men who may read this sketch will recall the years when as boys they worked on the ice. It was a cold job, for a youngster as he had to sit outside of a house all day long.

However, the boy would be bundled up in several layers of clothing, all you could see of his face would be his eyes and the tip of his nose.

Virginia ham steak can be made by rubbing brown sugar on both sides of a thick slice of ham, sticking whole cloves in it and a sherry marinade in it. Place in a smoker and broil until brown on top. Turn over and broil on other side.

## Today in Washington

## Announcement of Another Secret Agreement at Yalta Has Several Embarrassing Sides

By DAVID LAWRENCE

Washington, March 31—An announcement that another secret agreement was made at Yalta is most embarrassing. It is embarrassing to President Roosevelt, who gave Congress what was believed at the time to be a complete report of all non-military matters agreed upon by the "Big Three." It is embarrassing also to Senator Vandenberg, Republican, who accepted a place on the American delegation with the written pledge of Mr. Roosevelt that the Republican senator was to have a free hand and was not bound by anything agreed upon at Yalta.

Now it appears that if Senator Vandenberg advocates any changes, he can do so only inside the American delegation and not before the conference at San Francisco itself unless, of course, minority reports from each delegation are presented as is done in national political conventions.

The President, who through Secretary Stettinius presumably will control a majority of the American delegation, will, to be sure, have to go along with the voting procedure agreed upon at Yalta and particularly with the new demand of Marshal Stalin that Russia shall have three votes in the assembly or lower House of the forthcoming United Nations organization.

It is apparent that Mr. Roosevelt did not like the Russian proposal, for he countered with a request for three American votes in the assembly and insisted that final decision would have to be made by the United Nations meeting at San Francisco.

But the White House announcement says that the American representatives at Yalta "were requested by the Soviet representatives to support this proposal when submitted to the conference of the United Nations at San Francisco." Then came the tell-tale words: "They agreed to do so."

This can only mean that the American delegation was pledged at Yalta to vote in a certain way at San Francisco on a proposal to come before that conference and that Senator Vandenberg and some of his colleagues who agree with him will find themselves morally bound by what the President did or else, if released from that obligation, they will find themselves backing a minority program.

Will the delegates at San Francisco pay heed to the minority or majority of the American delegation? Will the Russians think the President is acting in good faith if he allows the majority of the American delegation—which he obviously controls—to vote to take any action contrary to what he agreed on at Yalta?

Plainly Mr. Roosevelt expects the United Nations Conference to help him out of his dilemma either by voting down the Yalta decision on three votes for Russia or else giving three votes in the assembly to the United States, which plan both the Russian and British representatives will support.

But what of France? Will she not want three votes? And will not China want three? Obviously the British Empire will have at least five votes—Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and India—since England is more or less free from British influence in foreign policy, as her neutrality in the present war indicates.

The United States, it is argued, can control the vote of the Philippines and maybe Cuba. It will be

insisted, too, that most of the 20 Pan-American republics are likely to vote with the United States. It is being said in apology that the assembly is a debating society and has no power anyway. Then why does it matter so much to Russia to have three votes there? She will probably control the votes of the Balkan states in her sphere of influence, too.

What is most important and most discouraging about the controversy is not the number of votes Russia has in the assembly but that an agreement was made in advance secretly at Yalta between the "Big Three" to vote in a certain way at the San Francisco Conference. The American people were given no opportunity to discuss this question before the President committed himself. It does not augur well for the future of the United Nations organization if secret and private agreements are to be made on the side between the "Big Three" on important international issues and the people concerned are not to be given a chance for a hearing on these issues before commitments are made.

The truth about the Yalta Conference is slowly leaking out and when all the facts are available it will be apparent that Mr. Roosevelt, in order to appease Marshal Stalin, agreed to almost everything the latter asked for, including a scheme to "pack" the assembly before it is actually organized. This kind of backstage maneuvering is "power politics" with the emphasis on the word "politics." (Reproduction Rights Reserved)

## Twenty and Ten Years Ago

March 31, 1925—Death of Mrs. Wallace Brett of West Chestnut street.  
Mrs. Edward Fredenburgh died in Flatbush.

Death of Kiernan Ryan in his home on Foxhall avenue.

Mayor Morris Block called attention to Board of Public Works to a plan being worked out to leave auto parking in uptown business district by having a parking ground in rear of the Rose, Gorman, Rose store on North Front street.

March 31, 1935—Mrs. Alexander Taylor died in her home on Pearl street.

Death of Harvey J. Suydam in Newburgh.

A proposed new charter being drafted by committee of local men provided for a modified form of city manager government. The charter, however, was not adopted.

Mrs. Julia Shuts Zelle died in home of her nephew, Charles Z. Shultz, of Ponckhockie street.

Death of Mrs. August Gerlach Highland.

## Y.W.C.A. Program For Coming Week

Schedule of activities for the week beginning April 2:  
Monday—Junior Married Women's Club committee, 8 p. m.  
Tuesday—Dr. Robbins' class, 7:30 p. m.

Wednesday—Tri-5 Cabinet meeting, 2 p. m.; Business Girls' supper, 6:10 p. m.; public affairs convention committee, 8 p. m.; Oratorio Society, 8 p. m.

Thursday—Camp Reunion, 8 p. m.; Cheerio Club, 8 p. m.; Junior Married Women's Club play, 8 p. m.

Friday—Octa Junior Club, 4 p. m.; sketch class, 7:30 p. m.

## Today's VICTORY GARDEN-GRAPH

BERRY BOX WILL HOLD FOUR MELONS

FILL BERRY BOX WITH INVERTED SOD

CUT SOD INTO 4 SQUARES FOR TRANSPLANTING

Start Your Melon Patch Indoors

By DEAN HALLIDAY  
Released by Central Press Association

THE FAILURE of many to grow melons in the Victory garden is due often to the fact that the plants are "touchy" about being transplanted. To insure success start your melon patch indoors. Plant early varieties which can be harvested before the plants become afflicted by blight or wilt, which in certain sections of the country sets in late, usually just when the gardener is thinking of inviting his friends in for a melon feast.

A "safety first" method of starting melons indoors calls for planting the seeds on inverted sods placed in berry boxes, as illustrated in the accompanying Victory Garden-Graph. A sod-filled box will hold four plants, as illustrated. When transplanting time comes, the sod can be carefully cut into four squares, as illustrated, each square containing one plant.

## Rockne System Is Abandoned In Favor of 'T' Formation

Famous Notre Dame Coach Dead 14 Years Today; Even Irish Assume New Plays

By JIMMY JORDAN

Chicago, March 31 (AP)—What's happened to the Rockne football system, with its power plays running off a single wing-back, and its snappy Notre Dame shift?

It was just 14 years ago today the immortal Knute Rockne, who developed the single wing-back system of offense died in the crash of a transport plane on the prairies of Kansas.

But the system did not die with him. It lived on, the most popular type of attack for almost two decades. Then suddenly, it began to lose its popularity as the modern, streak-line version of the ancient "T" formation swept the gridirons of the nation.

Today, only remnants remain of it—even at Notre Dame where it was developed. The succession of coaches to follow Rockne—Hearty (Hunk) Anderson, Elmer Layden, Frank Leahy and Ed McKee—used it. But Leahy leaned to the "T" with parts of the Rockne system mixed in until he entered the navy a year ago. Last fall, under Ed McKee, it was almost all "T" with here and there a glimpse of the Notre Dame attack, for reasons of greater deception.

Some other coaches still cling to it, but not many. Some, like Leahy and McKee, combine it with the "T". But generally, the Rockne attack has been relegated to the limbo of the Glenn "Pop" Warner system—the double wing-back.

Why? Football experts in general answer the question simply: "It was merely a matter of the defense catching up with that system of offense. Changes had to be made, and the 'T' formation answered the problem."

When pro football became an offensive game, Clark Shaughnessy

then coach at the University of Chicago, saw the possibilities of the "T" in collegiate play.

In 1938 at Stanford, with personnel that fitted the attack perfectly, he swept the Pacific Coast Bowl game.

Almost immediately, other coaches began to copy this new style of attack. It swept the gridirons of the country until now, except in isolated instances, it has superseded the Rockne system.

"It will run its cycle like the rest of them," says Harold (Red) Grange, erstwhile "galloping ghost" of the University of Illinois and a member of Bears team that first used the streamlined "T". "Somebody will come up with a defense to stop it, and then coaches will begin looking for a new attack."

## Penna and Dobson Break 70 Par in The Durham Open

Durham, N. C., March 31 (AP)—Two of golf's "little men"—Tony Penna and Leonard Dobson—unwilling to wait for inauguration of the Goggin plan, set out today to cut themselves a slice of the prize money in the \$6,000 Durham Open.

The two happy-go-lucky pros—Tony wears a beret and Dobson affects a hat with the brim turned up in front—were the only ones in a field of 80 to break the 100 par in yesterday's opening round.

Tiny Tony from Dayton, Ohio, paced the field with a two-under 68. Leonard had a 69.

The greensiders were still picking the winner to come from one of the big fellows: Byron Nelson, Sam Snead, defending champion Craig Wood or Sam Byrd.

Yesterday Wood and Byrd had 70's, along with the veteran Bobby Cruikshank and Gene Kunes of Hollywood, Fla.

Nelson and Snead, still running neck and neck had 71's, as did McSpaden, Mike Turnesa, Joe Zardhardt and the amateur star, Ed Furgol of Utica, N. Y.

## BOWLING

Electrol League AUTOMATIC (2)

Holmes	140	144	150	474
Conant	140	144	150	474
Novak	140	144	150	474
Messinger	140	144	150	474
Total	560	560	600	2522

Plazarelli	151	143	155	449
Stevenson	151	143	155	449
Johnson	151	143	155	449
Edwards	151	143	155	449
Handicap	151	143	155	449
Total	755	707	753	2265

Blind	141	141	141	423
V. Bember	141	141	141	423
Johnson	141	141	141	423
Edwards	141	141	141	423
Handicap	141	141	141	423
Total	715	687	708	2110

NAVY INSPECTION (3)				
L. Gagny	122	130	177	429
C. Koster	122	130	177	429
E. Christiana	122	130	177	429
L. Lion	122	130	177	429
J. Achle	122	130	177	429
Total	730	780	753	2263

HEAT TREAT (3)				
S. Davis	141	137	130	408
A. Buss	141	137	130	408
L. Lion	141	137	130	408
J. Achle	141	137	130	408
Total	564	541	520	1625

MILL and DRILL (3)				
J. Costello	148	163	177	488
P. Peterson	148	163	177	488
L. Lion	148	163	177	488
J. Achle	148	163	177	488
Total	592	652	631	1875

PRO LATHE (3)				
L. Olson	117	105	155	377
V. Wood	117	105	155	377
A. Pecola	117	105	155	377
J. Costello	117	105	155	377
Total	468	425	475	1368

BURNING (3)				
C. Carlson	144	176	320	640
S. Hagman	144	176	320	640
L. Lion	144	176	320	640
J. Achle	144	176	320	640
Total	576	728	1280	2584

MAIN OFFICE (3)				
Clark	161	175	165	499
Freese	161	175	165	499
Reid	161	175	165	499
Handicap	161	175	165	499
Total	644	725	650	2019

PRO TEST (3)				
F. Towhee	120	131	151	402
H. Swarthout	120	131	151	402
R. Snyder	120	131	151	402
J. Glosinski	120	131	151	402
Handicap	120	131	151	402
Total	600	644	753	1997

FACTORY OFFICE (2)				
G. Logan	126	126	126	378
W. McKeeney	126	126	126	378
A. Roberts	126	126	126	378
Handicap	126	126	126	378
Total	504	504	504	1512

INSPECTION (3)				
A. Schulz	168	164	332	664
W. Schaefer	168	164	332	664
R. Schaefer	168	164	332	664
Handicap	168	164	332	664
Total	672	656	1320	2648

MAINTENANCE (4)				
R. Church	153	153	153	459
J. Smith	153	153	153	459
J. Bush	153	153	153	459
Handicap	153	153	153	459
Total	612	612	612	1836

GRINDING (3)				
O. Franz	172	152	324	648
J. Dogie	172	152	324	648
C. Brown	172	152	324	648
Handicap	172	152	324	648
Total	688	628	1272	2588

TOOL CRIB (3)				
R. Cord	172	152	324	648
R. Thompson	172	152	324	648
C. Brown	172	152	324	648
Handicap	172	152	324	648
Total	688	628	1272	2588

DISPATCH (3)				
C. Bahr	157	143	170	470
P. Battaglia	157	143	170	470
P. Porto	157	143	170	470
Handicap	157	143	170	470
Total	624	559	610	1793

SKYLINE (2)				
S. Moore	147	125	125	400
R. Bony	147	125	125	400
J. Baily	147	125	125	400
Total	441	375	375	1191

P. and T. (3)				
H. Gley	153	153	153	459
T. Williams	153	153	153	459
Handicap	153	153	153	459
Total	459	459	459	1377

TRUCK (3)				
W. Baker	142	144	142	428
C. Baker	142	144	142	428
Handicap	142	144	142	428
Total	426	432	426	1284

CASTLETON (3)				
H. Baker	142	144	142	428
C. Baker	142	144	142	428
Handicap	142	144	142	428
Total	426	432	426	1284

WINDMILL (2)				
J. Williams	152	152	152	456
Handicap	152	152	152	456
Total	304	304	304	912

Y Mercantile League (National Division)				
P. Boice	122	125	141	388
M. Johnson	122	125	141	388
Handicap	122	125	141	388
Total	366	375	462	1203

ABELES (3)				
A. Smith	122	125	141	388
H. Hart	122	125	141	388
Handicap	122	125	141	388
Total	366	375	462	1203

SKYLINE (2)				
S. Moore	147	125	125	400
R. Bony	147	125	125	400
J. Baily	147	125	125	400
Total	441	375	375	1191

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Total	426	432	426	1284

WINDMILL (2)				
J. Williams	152	152	152	456
Handicap	152	152	152	456
Total	304	304	304	912

Y Mercantile League (American Division)				
P. Boice	122	125	141	388
M. Johnson	122	125	141	388
Handicap	122	125	141	388
Total	366	375	462	1203

## Lake Trout Season Opens on Sunday

Brook, Brown, Rainbow Period Starts April 7

Albany, N. Y., March 31 (AP)—The lake trout season should have an "unusually productive" opening tomorrow, the Conservation Department believes.

Lake waters, free of ice and clear, but high, should yield the daily limit of three trout, not less than 15 inches long.

Fishermen may do better in Lakes Erie and Ontario and Champlain Bay where the catch is unlimited.

The season will be open until September 10 in Lake Erie, Ontario and Champlain Bay and September 1 in all other waters.

Open season on landlocked salmon—daily limit two, not less than 20 inches—also begins tomorrow and will close September 10.

The season on brook, brown and rainbow trout will open a week from today.

## Haegg Eastward Bound for Race With J. Rafferty

Buffalo, N. Y., March 31 (AP)—Gunder Haegg, the fleet Swede, is waging his way eastward aboard an airplane hoping to arrive in Buffalo in time for his farewell 1945 American race and a last chance to best his rival, Jimmy Rafferty of the New York Athletic Club.

If all goes well, Haegg, who boarded a plane in California late Wednesday, will arrive at 4:25 p. m. just five hours before he is scheduled to make his appearance on the 74th army eight-day track for the invitation mile.

The runner has been visiting his fiancée, Miss Dorothy Mortier, in Oakland, Calif., and was "bumped" from plane passage by his Wednesday and Thursday business priorities.

Niagara Association A.A.U. officials and the 74th Army A.A. are keeping their fingers crossed against the possibility of his being bumped again, or the plane grounded for some reason.

Rafferty, kingpin of the indoor circuit and unbeaten this season, said on his arrival last night: "I've beaten the Swedish wonder three times, and I don't see any reason why I shouldn't make it four tomorrow night."

## Out Will Receive Pass for 20 Years Spent in Majors

New York, March 31 (AP)—Manager Mel Ott of the New York Giants will be honored with a gold pass at the end of this season for having completed 20 years of service in the major leagues. Only 23 men have been so honored.

Silver passes, credit for 10 full seasons, will go to Joe DiMaggio, Yankees; Claude Passeau, Cubs; Harry Gumbert, Reds; Ray Berens and Johnny Mize, Giants; Frank Hayes, Athletics; Jeff Heath, Indians; Max Baer, Braves; Johnny Lanning and Burgess Whitehead, Pirates; Buddy Lewis, Senators; Al Benton, Tigers; Joe Bowman, Red Sox; Debs Garms, Cards; and Frenchy Bordagaray, Dodgers.

## Bomar, Varipapa Bowl for \$4,000

Chicago, March 31 (AP)—Buddy Bomar's title as national singles match game bowling champion is not at stake but there's a \$4,000 purse to the winner of his marathon match with Andy Varipapa, Hempstead, N. Y., veteran kegger.

They will bowl 27 games tonight and tomorrow to complete their 54-game engagement, the first half of which was rolled in Hempstead.

Varipapa, trick shot star, has a lead of 83 pins, averaging 219 as against 216 for Bomar in the first 27 games.

## Hoppe Holds Lead In Billiard Race

Detroit, March 31 (AP)—With two straight Detroit wins to his credit, Willie Hoppe of New York today held a 54-point lead in a cross-country match in which he hopes to regain the three-cushion billiards championship from Welker Cochran of San Francisco.

The former titleholder defeated Cochran 60 to 50 in the afternoon match yesterday and then boosted his total margin in 1,277 to 1,223 by coming from behind last night to win 60 to 53.

Two more blocks are slated here today and again Sunday.

JONES (3)				
S. Moore	147	125	125	400
R. Bony	147	125	125	400
J. Baily	147	125	125	400
Total	441	375	375	1191

WINDMILL (2)				
J. Williams	152	152	152	456
Handicap	152	152	152	456
Total	304	304	304	912

Y Mercantile League (American Division)				
P. Boice	122	125	141	388
M. Johnson	122	125	141	388
Handicap	122	125	141	388
Total	366	375	462	1203

W. Thibod	150	142	150	440
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W. Thibod	150	142		





The Weather

SATURDAY, MARCH 31, 1945  
Sun rises, 6:32 a. m.; sun sets, 7:05 p. m., E.S.T.  
Weather, showers.  
The Temperature  
The lowest temperature recorded by The Freeman thermometer during the night was 56 degrees. The highest point reached up until noon today was 60 degrees.  
Weather Forecast  
New York city and vicinity—  
This afternoon mostly cloudy with occasional light showers. Mild, highest temperature near 65. Windy. Tonight mostly cloudy with showers ending during the night. Lowest temperature near 50. Windy. Tomorrow fair and warm. High-est temperature 70 to 75. Dimin-ishing winds.  
Eastern New York—Showers ending during night. Tomorrow, fair and mild.

Motor Corp Assists Gay 90's Revue

Committees Are Chosen by Mrs. Elwyn

The Ulster County Red Cross Motor Corps is assisting in the production of "The Gay Nineties" which will be given for the benefit of the Red Cross War Fund April 6 and 7 at the Kingston High School.  
Mrs. Hugh Elwyn, who is directing the musical revue, has appointed the following committees from the Motor Corps and the Junior Red Cross:  
General chairman: Mrs. Irving Kauder, captain of the motor corps; Mrs. John Cashion, adjutant of the motor corps.  
Costumes: Mrs. William Merrill, chairman; Mrs. Kenneth Wood, Mrs. Burton Haver, Mrs. Edward Remmert, Phyllis Decker.  
Auction: Mrs. Harris Inglis, chairman; Mrs. Haskell Naigles, Mrs. Frederick Schwenk, Mrs. Vincent Andretta, Gretchen Benice.  
Tickets: Mrs. Victor Ruzzo, chairman; Mrs. Sam Mann, Mrs. Alfred Ronder, Mrs. Richard Miller, Eileen Schryver.  
Scenery and properties: Edward Hopper and Sam Cusumano.  
The unusual costume required by the 60 members of the cast is sending the committee members into attics and old trunks in search of the gowns, hats and accessories that "Grandma" used to wear. "Grandfather's" apparel is even harder to find. However, the show must go on and the committee members continue their search.  
The surprises planned for the old-fashioned auction to be held between the acts of the revue, are still the secret of the auction committee.  
The distribution and sale of tickets are widespread and all concerned with the production are confident that the high school auditorium will be filled to capacity on both nights.  
To add depth to the eye, apply eye shadow near the base of the upper lid.

C. C. Froude

Oldest established chiropractor in Kingston and vicinity. In practice since 1914.  
Developer of the Morrison Health Method, which eliminates unnecessary spinal X-rays.  
319 Wall St., Newberry Bldg., Phone 4948.  
If no answer, call 692.  
Hours: 9 to 4 and by appointment. Graduate nurse in attendance.



A SCARECROW DOESN'T MAKE A FARM

There are other things that call for your attention . . . the improvements on your Farm Buildings that will UP production and CUT DOWN losses. Improvements of this type pay for themselves many times over. They not only add to the value of your farm, but are a source of personal satisfaction. Call on the Wm. C. Schryver Lumber Company, in Kingston, and talk it over. You 25 years we have given advice to farm owners. Tell us what you need. We have from 1000 to 100,000 lumber products to suit your needs. Deliveries made over a 25-mile area. Financing aid if desired.  
"Barns grow where it is needed" and "Stays where it is well treated."

WM. C. SCHRYVER LUMBER & CO. INCORPORATED  
KINGSTON, N. Y.  
1000 to 100,000 lumber products to suit your needs.

News of Our Own Service Folk

Returns to States



DONALD WELLS

Pvt. Donald Wells is spending a three-week sick leave at his home 23 Murphy street, having returned to the States after being wounded in action September 25, 1944. Private Wells entered service by enlisting in the army March 3, 1944 received his training at Camp Wheeler, Ga., and went overseas August 3.  
On August 17, 1944 he went into action on the front in France. He then participated in the battle of Metz and in combat in Germany. He was wounded while fighting just north of Nancy, France, and was awarded the Purple Heart Medal. He also received the combat infantryman's badge and two battle stars to his campaign ribbon. Private Wells served with the 80th Infantry of General Patton's Third Army.  
Praising the work of the Red Cross Private Wells said that the Red Cross workers gave excellent help in the hospitals in England, assisted them in passing the time by teaching them to make bracelets, pictures, pocketbooks and other handcraft articles. The Red Cross would collect families of the men writing letters when the patients were not able to do so and distributing candy and cigarettes even though the men were not able to pay for the items. The Red Cross workers were also in the hospital near Nancy, France, where Private Wells was treated at first. "And at that time it was under fire," he said, explaining that the workers went as near the front as advisable.  
Private Wells, who returned to the States February 9, has been a patient at the Rhoads General Hospital at Utica but following his furlough will report to the convalescent hospital at Camp Edwards, Mass. He is the husband of Mrs. Amy Wells and father of Donald, Jr., age 4, and Amy age 8. Before entering service he was employed at DeLaval Separator Company in Poughkeepsie.  
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Receives Infantry Honor

P.F.C. Robert L. Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smith of Accord, has been awarded the Combat Infantryman's Badge. P.F.C. Smith is somewhere in Germany.

Arthur R. Kubick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Kubick, 111 Davis street, has been promoted to corporal. He is stationed at Briand, Austria, with the air corps. He has been overseas three years.

Brother and Sister in Service



LILLIE F. PEARSON

Lillie F. Pearson, woman third class, Waves, and Pvt. Sidney Pearson, daughter and son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Pearson of Rural Route 1, Saugerties, are now in service. Miss Pearson is stationed in the personnel office at the U. S. Naval Training School, the Bronx, New York city. She was graduated from Kingston High School, class of 1940, and prior to entering service last June she was employed by the New York Telephone Co. Private Pearson is serving as a highway specialist with the 14th Air Depot group repair squadron in India. He entered service in April 1944 and was stationed at Keesler Field, Miss., and Kelly Field, Tex., before going overseas. Private Pearson was also graduated from Kingston High School in 1940 and before entering service was employed by the Republic Aviation Corp. in Cleveland, O.

Reds Pour Into Austrian Sectors

Continued from Page One  
Malmovsky's troops at one point south of captured Komarno battered 10 miles past the Nitra river.  
Meanwhile, on the south bank of the Danube, the 18-mile gulf within 124 miles of Italy, more than 250 towns west of Lake Balaton were seized, Moscow said.  
To countermeasure enemies under the eyes, run the range from the checks up under the eyes.

DIANDRIE HONORED

With the Fifth Army, Italy—Private First Class Anthony J. DiAndrie of West Hurley is a member of the 910th Field Artillery Battalion's Service Battery, recently awarded the Meritorious Service Unit Plaque for superior performance of duty in the accomplishment of exceptionally difficult tasks.  
The battery is part of the 85th "Custer" Division, fighting on the Fifth Army front in Italy. It was cited for services from April 5 to October 31, 1944, during which time it participated in the offensive through Rome and the cracking of the vaunted Gothic Line. Brig. Gen. Pierre Mallet of Brooklyn, N. Y., 85th Division artillery commander, made the presentation.  
Commanded by Capt. Leslie M. Boring of Oklahoma City, Okla., the battery distinguished itself by hauling ammunition and food to forward gun crews under dangerous and difficult conditions, at all times keeping the battalion efficiently well supplied.  
DiAndrie serves as a truck driver. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael DiAndrie, of West Hurley.

BAKER IS PROMOTED

1339th A.A.F. BU., A.T.C. Base, China—Guy E. Baker, son of Mrs. Ann Baker, 76 Henry street, Kingston, was promoted recently to sergeant, it was announced by his commanding officer Major E. B. Rittenberry, Macon, Ga.  
Sergeant Baker has served in the India-China Division of the A.T.C. since January, 1944, and is a radio operator. He has been in the Army since July, 1942. In civilian life he was a machinist for Electro Incorporated, Kingston.  
Before the opening of the Burma Road the A.T.C. supply route between India and China was the only supply route to China. In one recent month more than 44,000 tons of supplies were flown over the Himalaya mountains by huge transporters.

WAS JAPANESE PRISONER

Staff Sergeant Marshall Sloulenburgh has arrived at his home in Kelly Corners, Delaware county, after an absence of exactly five years and two days—three of those years in a Japanese prison camp. From this year, one of the lucky 513 to be first released by American troops.

GRADUATES

Joseph W. Netherwood of 40 Yeoman street will receive his diploma today together with a group of Army Air Corps Enlisted Reserve students of the Army Specialized Training program at Niagara University. After their graduation the young men will return to their homes on furloughs, awaiting reassignment to a classification center.

COMPLETES COURSE

Camp Lejeune, N. C., March 30—Marine Corporal Mark L. Silverman of 37 Emerson street, Kingston, N. Y., has completed an eight weeks' specialists' course at the Marine Training Command here. He will be assigned to duty with an infantry unit.

Dr. Frank A. Disch, husband of Mrs. Louise Disch, 100 Elmendorf street, has been promoted to major in the Army Dental Corps. He is stationed at an army general hospital in England. Major Disch entered service August 1943 and went overseas in July 1944. In civilian life he was a practicing dentist at Matamoras, Pa., and was a member of the staff at St. Francis Hospital, Port Jervis. Mrs. Disch is the former Miss Louise Pfrommer who is making her home with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Pfrommer of Elmendorf street.

At Wheeler



CHARLES W. GARDINER

Pvt. Charles W. Gardiner is the son of Mr. May Conner of 26 Smith street, Poughkeepsie, formerly of Kingston. He entered service January 5 and is in basic training at Camp Wheeler, Ga. Before entering service he was employed at Taylor's Machine Shop.

A Ninth Air Force Fighter-Bomber Base, Belgium—William L. Boyer, 25 of Jefferson Heights, Catskill, has been promoted to the grade of master sergeant at a Ninth Air Force advanced airstrip in Belgium, where he is serving as maintenance chief with a P-38 lightning fighter-bomber squadron.

Beadle Gets Awards

With the 155th General Hospital, France—For wounds received in action for the second time, Private First Class Leo Beadle, 385 South Wall street, Kingston, was recently awarded the Purple Heart and Bronze Oak Leaf Cluster.

He was inducted into the army in February, 1941, and arrived in the Theatre in July. Serving as a rifleman in an infantry unit, he has excelled as a marksman and has been instrumental in helping his outfit push into Germany.  
P.F.C. Beadle, prior to his induction was employed by the Benia Roofing Corporation. His wife, Addie Beadle, and three children live at the Wall street address.

KEATOR IS CORPORAL

Murco, Calif.—Harold E. Keator, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold E. Keator of Lake Katrine, has recently been promoted to the grade of corporal at Murco army airfield. He is assigned to duty in the celestial navigation training section. Prior to entering the army in December 1942, he was a student at the Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. He is a member of the Delta Kappa Upsilon fraternity.

CUNNINGHAM IS AT HOME

Master Sergeant Jack Cunningham of the Marine Corps, a veteran of Guadalcanal, is spending a five days' leave at home here. Jack was returned to this country last June and is at present stationed in a southern camp, but says he expects to see further duty overseas.

BECOMES STAFF SERGEANT

Murco, Calif.—Raymond J. Crispell, son of Mrs. John Crispell of Edgewood, has recently been promoted to the grade of staff sergeant at Murco army airfield. He is assigned to duty as an electrical specialist. Prior to entering the army in August 1942, he was employed by the Hercules Powder Co. of Port Ewen. His wife resides at Creek Locks.

Was Overseas



PETER J. WEIDER

Peter J. Weider, gunner's mate third class, 12, son of Joseph Weider, 218 North street, recently spent a 30-day leave with his family. He has had 18 months of overseas duty and was in the invasion of Normandy. He made 19 trips to France. He is now attending school in Norfolk, Va. Before entering the service he was employed by Fossenden's Shirt factory.

Carrier Planes Sink 46 Ships

Continued from Page One  
attack on the American warships Wednesday night and Thursday. The previous day, the admiral said a similar onslaught was repelled. He made no mention of any damage to American ships in either raid.  
Tokyo's report of the new torpedo boat attack—It might be linked to a waterbug attacking a launch—placed the Spruance-Mitcher force of the Ryukyus, presumably continuing its aerial bombing and ships' shelling on—slight for the ninth consecutive day. Earlier, Mitscher's carrier planes had bombed, rocketed and strafed southern Honshu, Skikoku and Kyushu in the Japanese homeland.  
Despite Nimitz's continued silence regarding his immediate intentions in the Ryukyus—Tokyo reported American landings were made last Sunday on two small islands off strategically located Okinawa island—the far western Pacific offensive maintained a familiar pattern.  
While warships poured thousands of shells and carrier planes dropped many tons of bombs onto Ryukyus targets, Gen. Douglas MacArthur announced that both Army and Navy land-based planes attacked Formosa, and Gen. H. H. Arnold in Washington reported a new B-29 strike at Nagoya, important airplane production center on Honshu.  
Tokyo radio reported other flights of Marianas-based B-29's followed up today with a series of raids centered on Kyushu southernmost island of Japan and just north of the Ryukyus. Shortly after midnight Superforts loosed incendiaries in the Nagasaki area on Kyushu while another formation raided the Inland Sea and adjacent Bungo Strait.  
Shortly before noon, Tokyo said, "more than 100 Superforts struck at Kyushu," concentrating their attacks mainly on airfields and airfield facilities. The Domei News Agency expressed belief B-29 strikes would "be further intensified against Kyushu to support the naval operations against Okinawa."  
The raid on off-Hit Nagoya, where several square miles of factories and homes were devastated in two previous big-scale attacks, was made by a small force of Superforts, probably about 50. No details have been announced.  
There was no further mention of the British Pacific Fleet which the admiral on the previous day announced had bombed and bombarded the Sakishima group in the southern Ryukyus.

Landings Insisted Upon  
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Airstrip Is Seized

Manila, March 31 (AP)—Major Gen. Rapp Brush's 40th Division of the Eighth Army landed Thursday against light opposition on Negros, last remaining major Philippine island under Japanese control, seized an airstrip and menaced the insular capital, Bacolod.

Other Yanks had to fight hard. Gen. Douglas MacArthur disclosed today, to take tiny Caballo Island, which is within rifle range of Jamed Corregidor on Manila Bay. With the invasion of Negros, MacArthur asserted the enemy in the Visayan Island group "seems bewildered and his defense is rapidly collapsing." Negros is a part of the Visayas. Masbate and Bohol are the only remaining large islands of the group that have not been invaded by U. S. forces.

Brush's doughboys crossed Guimaras Strait eastward from Guimaras Island, between American-controlled Panay and Negros, and went ashore near the mouth of the Bago river. One column pushed northward, along the coast to take the airstrip and approach the capital city of 50,000 while another column turned southward, capturing two places and making contact with guerrillas.  
The landing parties were supported by naval gunfire and Third Fleet Air Force planes.  
Negros, more than 120 miles long and 50 miles at its widest part, is one of the biggest sugar producers in the Philippines.  
On recently invaded Cebu Island the American division overcame moderate resistance at Candalupe and also joined up with guerrillas. Associated Press Correspondent Richard Bergholz reported the Japanese were well dug in on the hills behind Cebu City and said the cleanup there would take time.

An estimated 500 Japanese were on tiny Caballo Island. American commanders reported about 220 were killed in the landing assault and in encounters immediately afterward.  
Nipponese who survived these assaults withdrew into caves and tunnels of a hill which the Americans promptly charged. After a lively machine gun fight the Yanks managed to collapse the caves and bury the enemy.

In northern Luzon, the 25th Division made a flanking movement on Balaie Pass but met stiff enemy resistance. This fight has raged furiously for days. Balaie Pass leads to the Cagayan valley of northeastern Luzon, a likely place for the final enemy stand on the island.

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The War Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE  
Associated Press War Analyst  
Since the suggestion here yesterday that V-E day be made a day of dedication to completion of the war against brutality and aggression rather than a mere celebration of another victory along the road, I have received through James L. Mahoney of the Manchester, N. H., Leader, the following statement by Governor Charles M. Dale of New Hampshire:  
"There are two ways our people can observe the collapse of German resistance in Europe. First, visit the churches and give thanks to God for guiding our leaders and men, and second, by buying war bonds with which to purchase arms and ammunition to defeat Japan and complete the job."

The question of how V-E Day will arrive in Europe—that is, the manner in which Germany will capitulate—is quite as much a matter of speculation as is the question of when it will arrive. The way things are going there may be no formal surrender of the Reich as an entity. The country is being so carved to pieces by the numerous Allied drives that there may be no central authority, either military or civil, to speak for the nation.  
In short, as intimated by Gen. Eisenhower, surrender may be imposed on Germany piecemeal by the western allies and the Russians as we overrun the country. That being so, the time will arrive when Eisenhower and the Soviet command will get their heads together and say: "Well, all resistance that's worth a tinker's dam has been knocked out. Let's call it V-E Day."

That's the way observers generally view the situation now. Of course the Hitlerite regime—or what's left of it—might suddenly decide to throw up the sponge. However, that would be one of the major surprises of the war, since an Allied sentence of liquidation

hangs over Herr Hitler and his bloody-handed captains, and they aren't likely to put the noose about their own necks. On the contrary they have well defined schemes which gradually are being coming known.  
The Nazi dictator and his gang already are gathering their picked forces into their Alpine fortresses near Berchtesgaden. From there they plan to direct an underground movement against the Allies, and this already has been started. These secret activities will be carried on by fanatical Nazis, many of them soldiers who have discarded their uniforms. Later this unholy drive would—if the Hitlerian scheme succeeded—take on a political complexion. Apropos of this the Washington State Department says the government has photographic copies of German documents disclosing "well-arranged postwar plans for the perpetuation of Nazi doctrines and domination."

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